

Trauma Tiered Response

Trauma 1 Activation Criteria:

- GCS Score < 14
- SBP < 90 mm Hg
- RR < 10/min
- RR > 29/min
- Infant < 1 yr old with Resp Rate < 20/min
- Penetrating injury to head
- Penetrating injury to neck
- Penetrating injury to torso
- Penetrating to upper extremity above elbow
- Penetrating injury to lower extremity above knee
- Flail chest
- Two or more proximal long bone fractures
- Crushed extremity
- Degloved extremity
- Mangled extremity
- Amputation proximal to wrist
- Amputation proximal to ankle
- Pelvic fracture
- Open skull fracture
- Depressed skull fracture
- Paralysis
- Arrives with tracheal intubation

Trauma 2 Activation Criteria:

- Adult sustaining fall from > 20 ft (1 story = 10 feet)
- Child sustaining fall from > 10 ft or 2-3 times height of the child
- Automobile crash with intrusion of more than 12 inches on occupant's side
- Automobile crash with intrusion of more than 18 inches on any side
- Ejection (partial or complete) from vehicle
- Rollover vehicular crash
- Death of another individual in the same passenger compartment
- Vehicle telemetry data consistent with high risk of injury
- Automobile vs. pedestrian who was thrown
- Automobile vs. pedestrian who was run over
- Automobile vs. pedestrian with significant (more than 20 mph) impact
- Automobile vs. bicyclist who was thrown
- Automobile vs. bicyclist who was run over
- Automobile vs. bicyclist with significant (more than 20 mph) impact
- Motorcycle crash occurring at > 20 mph
- EMT or paramedic judgment identifies that Trauma 2 Activation Criteria should apply